## 1 STATE OF OKLAHOMA 2 1st Session of the 60th Legislature (2025) HOUSE BILL 1417 3 By: West (Josh) 4 5 6 AS INTRODUCED 7 An Act relating to school safety; creating the School Access for Emergency Response Act; defining terms; creating a grant program within the State Department 8 of Education; construing grant purposes; prescribing 9 the administration and implementation of the grant program; creating the grant selection committee; requiring promulgation of rules; directing the 10 appointment of committee members; implementing certain grant eligibility criteria; requiring certain 11 applicant considerations; specifying award and distribution dates; requiring school districts to 12 report on the grant program; mandating reporting to the Legislature; creating the School Access for 1.3 Emergency Response Revolving Fund; specifying fund 14 sources; allowing appropriation; clarifying fund purpose; prescribing fund expenditure limitations; 15 construing disbursement of fund amounts; providing for codification; and providing an effective date. 16 17 18 BE IT ENACTED BY THE PEOPLE OF THE STATE OF OKLAHOMA: 19 SECTION 1. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified 20 in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 5-149.5 of Title 70, unless 21 there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows: 22 This act shall be known and may be cited as the "School Access for Emergency Response Act" or the "SAFER Act".

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SECTION 2. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 5-149.6 of Title 70, unless there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:

As used in the School Access For Emergency Response Act:

1. "Board" means the State Board of Education;

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- 2. "Crisis Management Plan" means: a plan including tactical strategies and actions for responding to an emergency;
  - 3. "Department" means the State Department of Education;
- 4. "Grant program" means the School Access for Emergency Response Grant Program created in Section 3 of this act;
- 5. "Interoperability" means the ability of one or more radio systems to communicate with another radio system and other communications devices;
- 6. "Interoperable technology" means software and hardware that enables two different radio systems and other communications devices to communicate;
- 7. "Memorandum of understanding" means an agreement between two or more parties that is not legally binding to formalize a working relationship;
- 8. "Other communications network" means any public or private wire or wireless communications network that allows for real-time voice or data communications between a public safety answering point, schools, and first responders;

- 9. "Public safety answering point" means a facility equipped and staffed to provide emergency telephone service;
- 10. "Radio system" means a private network for voice communications;

- 11. "Revolving Fund" means the School Access for Emergency Response Revolving Fund created in Section 6 of this act;
- 12. "Safety team" means personnel who have a role in crisis management plans;
- 13. "School" means elementary, middle, and secondary schools supported by public taxation and shall include charter schools established pursuant to the Oklahoma Charter Schools Act; and
- 14. "Standards based" means radio specifications defined by a national association of the telecommunications industry that every manufacturer can follow to implement equipment interoperability.
- SECTION 3. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 5-149.7 of Title 70, unless there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:
- A. There is hereby created in the State Department of Education the School Access for Emergency Response Grant Program to provide grants to schools for needed interoperable communication hardware, software, equipment maintenance, and training to allow for seamless communications between new or existing school communications systems and first responder communications systems.

B. Grant recipients may use the money received through the grant program for the following purposes:

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- 1. To deliver training programs to teach district-based security personnel and appropriate school personnel basic procedures for effective communications with first responders in an emergency;
- 2. To implement an interoperable technology solution to provide or to upgrade the following:
  - a. a system or technology that can be activated and deactivated by a public safety answering point, a network administrator, and a school over both the radio system and other communications networks,
  - b. radio and other technology bridge ability that is nonradio vendor specific for connecting independent school networks across the school district and public safety networks in the region, and
  - c. an interoperability solution that operates over radio networks and other communications networks;
- 3. To maintain or improve a school's existing interoperable communication hardware or software or to provide interoperable communication hardware and software to a school that does not yet have it; or
- 4. For any necessary radio system capacity expansions where school loading has been determined to have a significant impact on public safety system loading.

C. The State Department of Education shall administer the grant program. Subject to the availability of funds, grants shall be paid out of the Revolving Fund created in Section 6 of this act.

- D. The State Board of Education, in consultation with the grant selection committee created in subsection E of this section, shall implement the grant program in accordance with this act. The Department shall promulgate rules necessary to implement the requirements of this act. At minimum, such rules shall specify the time frames for applying for grants, the form of the grant program application, and the time frames for distributing grant money.
- E. There is hereby created the grant selection committee to work with the State Board of Education to determine whether a grant applicant satisfies the criteria to receive a grant. The committee shall be composed of seven (7) members appointed as specified in this subsection. The members of the committee shall serve without compensation, but shall be reimbursed for all actual and necessary expenses incurred while engaged in the discharge of official duties pursuant to this act in accordance with the State Travel

  Reimbursement Act. Members of the committee shall meet as often as deemed necessary by the Board to accomplish the work of the committee. Members of the committee shall be appointed on or before November 1, 2025, as follows:
  - 1. The Governor shall appoint one member;

2. The Speaker of the Oklahoma House of Representatives shall appoint one member who represents urban or suburban school districts, and one member who represents the chiefs of police;

- 3. The President Pro Tempore of the Oklahoma State Senate shall appoint one member who represents rural school districts, and one member who represents county sheriffs;
- 4. The Commissioner of the Department of Public Safety shall appoint one member; and
- 5. The Superintendent of Public Instruction shall appoint one member.
- SECTION 4. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 5-149.8 of Title 70, unless there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:
- A. A school is required to have a memorandum of understanding with its regional public safety answering point or the local law enforcement agency or agencies that serve the school for communications interoperability to be eligible to apply for a grant under this act. To receive a grant, a school must submit an application to the Department in accordance with rules promulgated by the Department. At minimum, the application must include the following information:
- A description of the school's current interoperable communication technology, if any;
  - 2. A description of efforts that the school has taken to

coordinate emergency communication with law enforcement, 9-1-1 system administrators, and other schools; and

- 3. A description of the purpose or purposes for which the school would plan to use the grant money, including, but not limited to, proposed training programs, joint exercise plans, and interoperability technology solutions.
- B. The grant selection committee created in Section 3 of this act shall review the applications received pursuant to this section. In awarding grants, the grant selection committee shall consider whether the school has a crisis management plan in place with safety team members designated for communications with first responders.
- C. Subject to the availability of funds, on or before June 30, 2026, and on or before June 30 each year thereafter for the duration of the grant program, the Board shall award grants as provided in this act. The Board shall distribute the grant money within thirty (30) days after the grants are awarded.
- SECTION 5. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 5-149.9 of Title 70, unless there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:
- A. On or before January 15, 2028, and on or before January 15 each year thereafter for the duration of the grant program, each school district with schools that received a grant through the grant program provided in this act shall submit a report to the

Department. At minimum, the report shall include the following information:

- 1. The number of schools within the district that used grant money to provide training programs to appropriate personnel regarding effective communications with first responders in an emergency;
- 2. The number of schools within the district that used grant money to provide or upgrade its interoperable technology, including interoperable communication hardware or software; and
- 3. The estimated number of enrolled students that benefitted or will benefit from how the grant money was utilized.
- B. On or before May 30, 2028, and on or before May 30 each year thereafter for the duration of the grant program, the Department shall present a summarized report of the activities of the grant program to the Oklahoma Legislature.
- SECTION 6. NEW LAW A new section of law to be codified in the Oklahoma Statutes as Section 5-149.10 of Title 70, unless there is created a duplication in numbering, reads as follows:
- A. There is hereby created in the State Treasury a revolving fund for the State Department of Education to be designated the "School Access for Emergency Response Revolving Fund". The fund shall be a continuing fund, not subject to fiscal year limitations, and shall consist of all monies received by the Department of Education from:

- 1. Reimbursements, grants, or other monies received from other state agencies and entities for establishing or maintaining interoperable communication between schools and public safety officials;
  - 2. Gifts, donations, and bequests; and

- 3. Monies appropriated or apportioned by the Legislature.
- B. All monies accruing to the credit of the School Access for Emergency Response Revolving Fund are hereby appropriated and may be budgeted and expended by the State Department of Education for the purpose of providing grants for the School Access for Emergency Response Grant Program as created in Section 3 of this act.
- C. Expenditures from the School Access for Emergency Response Revolving Fund shall be made upon warrants issued by the State Treasurer against claims filed as prescribed by law with the Director of the Office of Management and Enterprise Services for approval and payment. Expenditures from the School Access for Emergency Response Revolving Fund shall not exceed Five Million Dollars (\$5,000,000.00) in any fiscal year and shall be divided equally among grant applicants who were approved by the State Board of Education and grant selection committee as provided for in Section 3 of this act.
- SECTION 7. This act shall become effective November 1, 2025.

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